IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

Applicants: Woppmann, C. et al.

Serial No.: Not Yet Assigned

Filing Date: Not Yet Assigned

Title: Double-Stranded Ribonucleic

Acid with Increased

Effectiveness in an Organism

Atty. Docket No.: APX-026.01

Examiner: Not Yet Assigned

Group Art Unit: Not Yet Assigned

Mail Stop PCT Commissioner for Patents P.O. Box 1450 Alexandria, VA 22313-1450

CERTIFICATE OF EXPRESS MAILING

I hereby certify that the instant "Preliminary Amendment" is being deposited on the date set forth herein with the U.S. Postal Service as Express Mail, postage prepaid, Post Office to Addressee, in an envelope addressed to: Mail Stop PCT, Commissioner for Patents, P.O. Box 1450, Alexandria, VA 22313-1450.

December 9, 2005 By: Walter 1

Date of Signature and Mail Deposit

Kristen Salera

PRELIMINARY AMENDMENT

Please a mend the attached application filed under 35 U.S.C. § 371 as set forth below. Upon entry of this paper, claims 2, 19-36, and 38 are pending.